LONDON, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE

Met.O.3 Technical Note No.35.

MORECS climatology. 1961 onwards.

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MET O 3 TECH NOTE

NUMBER 35.

MORECS CLIMATOLOGY

1961 onwards

The whole of the results from the exercise are in a grey box marked

Archive tapes

Morecs

Climatology

in Room 129

1961-1985

The film produced is in this box.
also the 25 years of fiche are in
Fiche boxes in Room 129.

P.Wescott

MET O 3d 24.8.87

Summary

After the completion of the exercise which was to use the latest MORECS model on back years commencing January 1961, operational years from 1986 are added on when completed.

The Exercise produced a vast number of data sets on Mag tapes, which as yet are not accessible by any known programmes although, being GP Accessible, programmes can be written.

Details of the data sets and tapes are to be found in the box referred to on the first page of this tech note.

It was found that two summary data sets produced annually during the exercise were easy to access and contained most of the information that anyone would require. These data sets were MO3.mrxmYYYY and MrxgYYYY produced at the end of each Morecs year (April to March), and contained monthly and weekly summary data respectively.

The vast number of other data sets referred to above will almost certainly only be used for some scientific study. They contain day by day details of numerous items both input and output during the exercise.

The programmes described in this t/n were designed for customers... They work from data sets which are the result of the two data sets (above) becoming 2 long period summary data sets by adding each successive year on the end.

So then we have a data set with monthly values of SMD etc from 1961 onwards. A second data set which used this data set for its calculations has monthly averages, max, min, and st devs, for 9 items (listed later in this T-note)

Also we have a data set with weekly values from 1961 onwards and a data set derived from this with averages etc (for 13 items).

Included in this T/N are:

a. programmes to access these 4 data sets to provide information for paying customers.

b. programmes to add successive years on as they are completed.

c. programmes to re-calculate averages, max, min, SDs every 5 years.

PROGRAMS AND TAPE DATA SETS USED TO PROVIDE CUSTOMERS WITH VARIOUS OUTPUT DERIVED FROM MORECS LONG PERIOD (FROM 1961) DATA

P Wescott
August 1987

The data sets are on mag tape 030175 with backup 030547
The jobs to provide the data are on MØ3.BRANCH.CNTL.
As a new year is added to the tape, it is written to the next empty file

Job on M03.BRANCH.CNTL	DATA SET USED (TAPE)	DETAILS OF OUTPUT FOR CUSTOMER
MRXMON (MRXMTH all squares to Fiche)	M03DWMR7 Latest tape file with that DSN	Monthly values over grass for each year from 1961 for a chosen Morecs square. (9 items as described on page 9) The output is paper (as set up on JCL)
MRXAVS	M03.dwMR9 Latest ... as above	Monthly values over Grass for a period starting 1961 ..... AVERAGES, MAXIMA, MINIMA, STANDARD DEVIATIONS for a chosen grid square, same items as for MRXMON (above).
DWNEWAVS	M03.DWMR9 Latest ... as above	MAPS OF SAME ITEMS AS ABOVE FOR EACH OF 12 months for all 190 squares. Averages only but could be adapted to do max, min, s. d's ..... Run JCL once for each item number 2-10 as described on page 9
DWWARIL1	M03.DWIOP File 1	Graphs of A.E. P.E. S.M.D. Rain (Averaged 1961 to 1985 only) plotted on a monthly basis (Soil moisture budget) for a chosen square
DWWEEK4	M03.DWWEEK4 Latest tape file with that DSN	Weekly values for 13 items as on page 10 for a chosen grid square. 52 weeks per output page, from 1961 to date. These are for Grass and Real Land Use. To make each week within a few days of its counterpart in other years, certain weeks have been omitted from the data set and output. Viz. w/ending 31.12.63, 31.12.68, 31.12.74, 31.12.80, 31.12.85,* 31.12.91, 31.12.96
DWWKCOM	M03.DWWKCOM Latest ... as above	Weekly Averages, Max, Min, S Devs for a chosen grid square for period 1961 to date. Output paper or fiche (as for DWWEEK4 (above))

* If absolutely essential, these missing months can be obtained from tape 030494 file 1 (M03.dwweekly)

More Detailed Description of basic long period
Datasets on Tapes 030175, (B/U 030547)
-V-
These are the 1961 - 1985 datasets

As a change is made, or a year added, the data set is written, same name to a new unused file.

-V-

File	DSN	Description
	MØ3.	Monthly. 1961 - 1985 values as on sheet 9. and Averages, max, min, S Dev.
1	DWIOP	All INT*4 LRECL = 56, BLK = 10584. Only first 40 bytes used in each record (square +9 items) No headings. Record 1 = mth/year. Records 2 - 191 are morecs squares. Used for graphs only. DO NOT UPDATE IT
	MØ3.	Monthly 1961 - 1985. Known as MØ3. DWIOH on line. Same as File 1 but fully commented.
2	DWEX1	For viewing only. Items are INT*5 for easier viewing. DO NOT UPDATE IT
	MØ3.	Monthly 1961 - 1985 (over grass only) Values as on page 9. Record 1 = mnth/yr
3	DWMR7	2 - 191 morecs squares used by JCL's MRXMON, MRXMTH Add each new year when ready
	MØ3.	Monthly 1961 - 1985 (over grass only) Months January - December AVS) Max) Min) St Dev) In that order
4	DWMR9	used by JCLs MRXAVS DWNEWAVS
		Recalculate every 5 years: ie when up to December 1990.
	MØ3,	Weekly 1961 - 1985 (Grass and R L Use) Individual values for 13 items as on page 10.
5	DWWEEK4	All INT*4 LRECL = 56, BLK = 10584 FB used by JCL DWWEEK4 Add each new year (weekly) when ready
	MØ3.	Weekly 1961 - 1985 Weeks 1-52 Averages) Max) Min) S-DEV) in that order
6	DWWKCOM	Used by JCL DWWKCOM
		Recalculate every 5 years ie when up to December 1990

AS THE ABOVE FILES ARE ADDED TO THEY MUST BE WRITTEN TO A NEW FILE (SAME DSN)

ADDING NEW YEARS TO LONG PERIOD DATA SETS

The data sets created operationally by MORECS can be added to the 1961 onwards data sets as soon as they are completed and still on line. They will be added unchanged ie from April to March, except that squares 82,89 are put in as -1

The method is to do a BLIST of tape 030175 using M03.BRANCH.CNTL.(DWBLIST). Find what is the latest file/update of

for monthly update dsn=MOS.DWMR7
for weekly update dsn=M03.DWWEEK4

(The jcl is set up so you can do it prty 8 and view it on 'Q')

Then ISPF 2 M03.BRANCH.CNTL(DWMORUPM)

Says what to do

sub it.

Then ISPF 2 M03.BRANCH.CNTL(DWMORUPW)

Says what to do

sub it.

NETWORK *

Carefully check the blist to ensure files up to the new one are unchanged.

* This will add both the monthly and the weekly data sets to the long period ones and write them back to new files. If everything runs successfully, copy whole of Tape 030175 to B/u Tape 030547 using JCL on m03.BRANCH.CNTL(MRXBACK)

NOTE:

DWMORUPM runs first in the network and then DWMORUPW, so make sure that DWMORUPM writes to the next empty file on 030175 and DWMORUPW writes to the one after it.

Every 5 years (When 1990 or 1995 completed up to end of year) (DEC)

Data sets are on tape 030175 (B/U 030547)

The Averages, Maxima, Minima and Standard Deviations for the long period are recalculated (from 1961 to latest year on tape.

The period will be 30 years by the end of 1990)

M O N T H L Y

Call up JCL MO3.BRANCH.cntl(DWMTHAVS) It says what to do

The Averages etc data set to be updated is MO3.DWMR9.
The JCL actually work from data set MO3.dwmr7 which is added to each year and is the latest file with that name.

Copy the results back to a new file and with name MO3.DWMR9

----------V----------

W E E K L Y

Call up JCL MO3.BRANCH.cntl(DWWEEKAV) It says what to do

The Averages etc data set to be updated is MO3.dwwkcom.
The JCL actually works from data set MO3.DWWEEK4 which is added to each year and is the latest file with that name.

N . B .

As the data set the JCL works from is so huge, the JCL has to run in a network of 5 jobs prty 2 at weekend.

Same JCL but in go .sysin...
weeks 1-10
11-20
21-30
31-40
41-52

Copy back after inspection using ISPF 1 to new file as 'MO3.DWWKCOM'

LASTLY Copy 030175 TO B/U 030547

BLIST Tape 030175 20.8.87

Basic) 25 year) Data Sets

HDR1M03.DWIEJ	03017500010001	87205	000000000001IBM
HDR2F1058400[illegible]		80426	
HDR1M03.DWIEK1	03017500010002	87205	000000000001IBM
HDR2F1058400[illegible]		80426	
HDR1M03.DWMR7	03017500010003	87205	000000000001IBM
HDR2F1058400[illegible]		80426	
HDR1M03.DWMR9	03017500010004	87208	000000000001IBM
HDR2F1058400[illegible]		88233	
HDR1M03.DWMEEK4	03017500010005	87208	000000000001IBM
HDR2F1058400[illegible]		88233	
HDR1M03.DWMKCOM	03017500010006	87208	000000000001IBM
HDR2F1058400[illegible]		88233	

Updated Latest versions))

HDR1M03.DWMEEK4	03017500010007	87217	000000000001IBM
HDR2F1058400[illegible]		88233	
HDR1M03.DWMR7	03017500010008	87219	000000000001IBM
HDR2F1058400[illegible]		80423	
HDR1M03.DWMEEK4	03017500010009	87219	000000000001IBM
HDR2F1058400[illegible]		80426	
HDR1M03.DWMR7	03017500010010	87220	000000000001IBM
HDR2F1058400[illegible]		86514	
HDR1M03.DWMEEK4	03017500010011	87220	000000000001IBM
HDR2F1058400[illegible]		80423	

A L W A Y S U S E LATEST
DSN/FILE with required DSN

File 7 = 1961-85 weekly with w/e 31.12.85 deleted
in addition to the 4 other weeks mentioned earlier

File 8 = 1961-March 1986 monthly (updated version of file 3)

File 9 = " " " weekly (" " " " 7)

File 10 = 1961-March 1987 monthly(updated version of file 8)

File 11 = " " " weekly (" " " " 9)

Files 1 to 6 were the longperiod data sets created at the finish of the 1961 - 1985(DEC) exercise.

Files 7 onwards are updated versions.

So Always make sure you are running Customer's programs from the latest relevant file.The DSN'S stay the same for every update of a particular data set ,but the file on the tape is always the latest.

The idea of keeping the old files even when they have been updated is that in the event of the latest one being lost, the previous one can be updated by adding the appropriate year again

B List Tape 030547 (8)

```
HDR1M03.DWIBP          030547000[illegible]          37222 000000000000IBM
HDR2F1058400056[illegible]T03D[illegible]/COPY                 83231
HDR1M03.DWLK1          030547000[illegible]          37222 000000000000IBM
HDR2F1058400056[illegible]T03DWIEG/COPY                 B      83231
HDR1M03.DWIB7          0305470001[illegible]          37222 000000000000IBM
HDR2F1058400056[illegible]T03DWIEG/COPY                 B      83231
HDR1M03.DWIB9          030547000[illegible]          37222 000000000000IBM
HDR2F1058400056[illegible]T03DWIEG/COPY                 B      83231
HDR1M03.DWMEK4         030547000[illegible]          37222 000000000000IBM
HDR2F1058400056[illegible]T03DWIEG/COPY                 B      83231
HDR1M03.DWNKC3M        0305470001[illegible]          37222 000000000000IBM
HDR2F1058400056[illegible]T03DWIEG/COPY                 B      83231
HDR1M03.DWMEK4         030547000[illegible]          37222 000000000000IBM
HDR2F1058400056[illegible]T03DWIEG/COPY                 B      83231
HDR1M03.DWIB7          0305470001[illegible]          37222 000000000000IBM
HDR2F1058400056[illegible]T03DWIEG/COPY                 B      83231
HDR1M03.DWMEK4         0305470001[illegible]          37222 000000000000IBM
HDR2F1058400056[illegible]T03DWIEG/COPY                 B      83231
HDR1M03.DWIB7          0305470001[illegible]          37222 000000000000IBM
HDR2F1058400056[illegible]T03DWIEG/COPY                 B      83231
HDR1M03.DWMEK4         0305470001[illegible]          37222 000000000000IBM
HDR2F1058400056[illegible]T03DWIEG/COPY                 B      83231
```

B/u to 030175

MORECS ANNUAL D.SET (SEQTL)
WITH MONTHLY DATA
MED. AWC Soil over grass only

```
EDIT --- M03.MRXM6869 ------------------------------------ COLUMNS 00
COMMAND ===>  month                                        SCROLL ===
****** ***************************** TOP OF DATA ***********************
000001     4 1968   -1   -1   -1   -1   -1   -1   -1   -1
000002 SQ. 1 435  435  103  412 7451442   56  813496
000003     2 445  444  115  369 6971447   58  823541
000004     3 438  437  113  248 5731455   58  823310
000005     4 437  432  203  242 4741735   62  852724
000006     5 427  424  230  220 4131684   62  862698
000007     6 462  459  219  307 5461553   65  842978
000008     7 427  427  104  593 9161507   58  812781
000009     8 431  430  112  351 6711403   54  802832
000010     9 411  411  106  370 6771385   53  802837
000011    10 456  456  164  254 5431768   58  832869
000012    11 451  447  212  217 4521585   62  842943
000013    12 439  436  154  438 7211539   61  822568
000014    13 444  444  132  542 8571480   56  782544
000015    14 495  493  175  248 5641534   60  782676
000016    15 528  524  185  129 4751902   69  853436
000017    16 490  486  152  155 4911706   65  842967
000018    17 461  459  172  218 5051640   58  812788
000019    18 442  440  164  554 8291527   58  802313
000020    19 505  503  204  360 6561454   57  732489
000021    20 521  514  282  201 4361598   66  772581
000022    21 545  542  191  227 5901546   64  772721
000023    22 506  505  141  238 6191460   61  772534
000024    23 519  517  135  209 6481536   61  772411
000025    24 533  529  179  101 4491923   69  853421
000026    25 503  502   62  137 5761730   66  843406
000027    26 492  491   71  214 6341644   62  822884
000028    27 501  499  114  429 8141515   55  762589
000029    28 504  498  283  296 5131557   56  732489
```

16 empty bytes in each record
LRECL = 56 bytes
BLK = 10584
F.B.

quote 189

→ Daily mean wind for month MILES/DAY x10
→ Daily mean V.P. for month x10
→ " " Temp " " °C x10
→ month's Sun HRS x10
→ RAIN for month mm x10
→ monthly TOTAL EP x10 mm
→ End of month SMD x10 mm (medium AWC Soil : grass)
→ monthly TOTAL AE x10 mm
→ monthly TOTAL PE x10 mm

P. WESCOTT
OCT. 85

MORECS ANNUAL D.SET (SEQTL)
WITH WEEKLY DATA
Grass + R.L use:

EDIT --- N03.MRXG6869 ---------- COLUMNS 001
COMMAND ===> SCROLL ===>

Week ending 2/4/68

								TOP OF DATA						
000001	2	4	68	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
000002	1	76	76	0	464	72	72	0	468	540	141	36	734560	
000003	2	77	77	0	482	71	71	0	488	559	129	37	734620	
000004	3	89	89	0	231	82	82	0	239	321	186	38	724410	
000005	4	77	77	0	372	74	74	0	375	449	256	36	743620	
000006	5	77	77	0	303	74	74	0	306	380	246	36	743680	
000007	6	82	82	0	502	79	79	0	505	584	93	35	704790	
000008	7	82	82	0	681	78	78	0	685	763	140	28	674610	
000009	8	85	85	0	323	82	82	0	326	408	169	31	694150	
000010	9	84	84	0	198	80	80	0	202	282	212	35	703710	
000011	10	72	72	0	541	68	68	0	545	613	234	32	723680	
000012	11	76	76	0	449	71	71	0	454	525	185	35	724030	
000013	12	74	74	0	739	71	71	0	742	813	87	31	693900	
000014	13	79	79	0	606	75	75	0	610	685	135	27	683960	
000015	14	87	87	0	223	83	83	0	227	310	212	36	703920	
000016	15	90	90	0	247	84	84	0	254	337	265	47	744070	
000017	16	79	79	0	538	78	78	0	539	617	218	40	733610	
000018	17	65	65	0	746	63	63	0	748	811	177	27	703530	
000019	18	68	68	01	305	65	65	01	308	1373	164	23	693110	
000020	19	72	72	0	502	69	69	0	505	574	177	26	683610	
000021	20	88	88	0	100	79	79	0	114	219	241	43	723740	
000022	21	91	91	0	99	80	80	0	117	235	218	42	723940	
000023	22	95	95	0	37	82	82	0	56	170	202	48	713480	
000024	23	110	110	5	0	97	97	3	19	150	216	53	713180	
000025	24	94	94	0	285	91	91	0	288	379	249	47	754180	
000026	25	82	82	0	456	78	78	0	460	538	212	41	744280	
000027	26	69	69	0	683	65	65	0	687	752	191	32	733710	
000028	27	67	67	0	976	64	64	0	979	1043	163	20	693600	
000029	28	68	68	0	436	68	68	0	437	504	147	24	683610	

F.B. Lrecl = 56
Blk = 10584 bytes

Square 189

- Latest 7 day 10m wind mean m.p.s / Day
- Latest 7 day V.P mean mb x 10
- Latest 7 day mean Temp °C x 10
- TOTAL SUN for week (hrs x 10
- TOTAL RAIN FOR WEEK (mm x 10)
- E.P. (Real Land Use) mm x 10 for WEEK
- End of WEEK SMD (R.L.U.) mm x 10
- A.E. (R.L. Use) mm x 10 for WEEK
- P.E (R.L.U) mm x 10 for WEEK
- E.P (grass) mm x 10 for WEEK
- End of WEEK SMD (grass) mm x 10
- A.E (grass) mm x 10 for WEEK
- P.E (grass) mm x 10 for WEEK